

Package: nyped (via r-universe)

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Title Model of pedestrian flows throughout New York City

Version 0.0.0.017

Description Model of pedestrian flows throughout New York City.

License GPL-3

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

Imports cli, dodgr, dplyr, geodist, magrittr, methods, moveability,
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Suggests mapdeck, mapview, testthat

LinkingTo Rcpp

NeedsCompilation yes

URL <https://github.com/ATFutures/nyped>

BugReports <https://github.com/ATFutures/nyped/issues>

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Repository <https://mpadge.r-universe.dev>

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add_layer_to_model	<i>add_layer_to_model</i>
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Description

Build final pedestrian model

Usage

```
add_layer_to_model(data_dir, dat = NULL, sig = 0.01, pos_only = TRUE)
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
dat	Output of previous run of ‘add_layer_to_model‘
sig	Desired level of statistical significance
pos_only	Only include layers that make a positive contribution to final model (and so exclude any layers that are negatively correlated)?

all_flows_to_ped	<i>all_flows_to_ped</i>
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Description

Batch-convert all flow layers to equivalent values matched to pedestrian counting stations via the [fit_flows_to_ped](#) function.

Usage

```
all_flows_to_ped(data_dir)
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
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build_ped_model	<i>build_ped_model</i>
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Description

build_ped_model

Usage

```
build_ped_model(data_dir, sig_build = 0.05, sig_model = 0.01, pos_only = FALSE)
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
sig_build	Significance threshold for initial constructing of model through adding successive layers
sig_model	Desired significance of final model
pos_only	Only include layers that make a positive contribution to final model (and so exclude any layers that are negatively correlated)?

Value

The final model reduced to only layers with significance below 'sig_model'.

Note

This function can take several minutes to run, and saves the final model in two forms, both stored in 'data_dir': the initial, full model with all layers, called 'ped-model-full.Rds', and the final model with only layers with significance below 'sig_model', called 'ped-model-final.Rds'.

calc_layer_scales *calc_layer_scales*

Description

Calculate relative scales of contributions of each flow layer to final model of pedestrian flows generated by successive calls to [build_ped_model](#).

Usage

```
calc_layer_scales(data_dir, model = "final")
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
model	Default "final" uses the final model of layers reduced only to those with significance less than 'sig_model' in build_ped_model , otherwise the full model with potentially less significant layers is used.

Value

A 'data.frame' with six columns of (1) 'model' with the layer names; (2) 'estimates' holding the estimates for each layer from the multiple linear regression model; (3) 'full_rel' with the relative scaling coefficient for the contribution of each layer weighted by the full flow layers; (4) 'ped_rel' with equivalent values weighted by values at pedestrian count stations only; (5) 'full_abs' with the absolute scaling coefficient for each layer weighted by full flow layers; and (6) 'ped_abs' with equivalent values weighted by values at pedestrian count stations only.

centrality_edge_to_point
centrality_edge_to_point

Description

Convert edge-based centrality measures to equivalent point-based.

Usage

```
centrality_edge_to_point(data_dir, save = FALSE)
```

Arguments

data_dir	The data directory
save	If 'TRUE', save resultant vertex-based centrality measures in 'data_dir'.

Value

Equivalent point- or vertex-based measures of centrality

clb_osm_data	<i>clb_osm_data</i>
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Description

Get OpenStreetMap calibration data.

Usage

```
clb_osm_data(city, prefix, data_dir = NULL)
```

Arguments

city	City or bounding box for which data are to be extracted
prefix	Prefix to prepend to file names to identify city
data_dir	Directory in which data are to be stored

Value

List of OSM data for highways, green spaces, and activity attractors.

cut_network_to_pts	<i>cut_network_to_pts</i>
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Description

Cut the New York City street network into portions surrounding each pedestrian counting point.

Usage

```
cut_network_to_pts(net, k = 1000, p = NULL, data_dir)
```

Arguments

net	Weighted street network; loaded from 'data_dir' if not provided
k	Exponential decay parameter to be used in spatial interaction models. This determines the radius at which to cut the network.
p	Pedestrian counts including OSM IDs of nearest points, as returned from ped_osm_id .
data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded - only needed if 'p' is not provided.

fit_cen_to_ped	<i>fit_cen_to_ped</i>
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Description

Fit network centrality to pedestrian counts, by aggregating across a variable number of edges ('n') nearest to each pedestrian count station.

Usage

```
fit_cen_to_ped(data_dir)
```

Arguments

data_dir The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.

Value

A list containing vectors of 'k' and 'n' values, and a matrix of 30x20 = 600 columns, one for each combination of 30 'k'- and 20 'n'-values.

fit_flows_to_ped	<i>fit_flows_to_ped</i>
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Description

Fit one network with multiple flow columns (from multiple k-values) to pedestrian counts, by aggregating each flow column across a variable number of edges ('n') nearest to each pedestrian count station.

Usage

```
fit_flows_to_ped(net_f, data_dir)
```

Arguments

net_f A network with flow columns, obtained from 'get_layer'
 data_dir The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.

Value

A list containing vectors of 'k' and 'n' values, and a matrix of 30x20 = 600 columns, one for each combination of 30 'k'- and 20 'n'-values.

get_attractors *get_attractors*

Description

Get points of trip attraction

Usage

```
get_attractors(bbox, quiet = FALSE)
```

Arguments

`bbox` Bounding box for which green space polygons are to be extracted.
`quiet` If 'TRUE', dump progress information to screen.

get_green_space *get_green_space*

Description

Get polygons of all green areas for a given location

Usage

```
get_green_space(bbox, quiet = FALSE)
```

Arguments

`bbox` Bounding box for which green space polygons are to be extracted.
`quiet` If 'TRUE', dump progress information to screen.

Value

An `sf`-format 'data.frame' of polygons representing all green areas.

 get_layer

get_layer

Description

Append network with flow columns between nominated places

Usage

```
get_layer(net, from = "subway", to = "disperse", data_dir)
```

Arguments

net	Weighted street network; loaded from 'data_dir' if not provided
from	Category of origins for pedestrian flows; one of "subway" or "residential"
to	Category of destinations for pedestrian flows; one of "residential", "education", "entertainment", "healthcare", "sustenance", "transportation", or "disperse" for a general dispersal model.
data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.

 nyosm_data

nyosm_data

Description

Get OpenStreetMap data for New York City

Usage

```
nyosm_data(data_dir)
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
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Value

A list of three items: (1) the street network; (2) building polygons; and (3) green space polygons

nyped_data	<i>nyped_data</i>
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Description

Download, clean, and return New York City pedestrian count data

Usage

```
nyped_data(data_dir = tempdir(), quiet = FALSE)
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
quiet	If 'FALSE', display progress information on screen

Value

A 'data.frame' of pedestrian counts, and geographical coordinates, with counts for weekdays, week-ends, and "week" derived as a weighted combination of both.

Examples

```
dat <- nyped_data ()  
# library (mapview)  
# mapview (dat, cex = "week", zcol = "week")
```

nypopdens	<i>nypopdens</i>
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Description

Get population density data for New York City

Usage

```
nypopdens(data_dir = tempdir())
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
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Value

Population density data

nysubway_data	<i>nysubway_data</i>
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Description

Download, clean, and join New York City subway station counts and coordinates

Usage

```
nysubway_data(quiet = FALSE, sub_exits = TRUE)
```

Arguments

quiet	If 'FALSE', display progress information on screen
sub_exits	Calculate layer from subway exits ('TRUE'), or just from single points denoting subway stations ('FALSE')?

Value

A 'data.frame' of subway names, annual counts, and geographical coordinates.

Examples

```
dat <- nysubway_data ()
# library (mapview)
# mapview (dat, cex = "count2018", zcol = "count2018")
```

ped_model_to_full_flow	<i>ped_model_to_full_flow</i>
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Description

Convert a final model of pedestrian flows at the pedestrian count stations back into a model of full flows along each edge of the entire network

Usage

```
ped_model_to_full_flow(mod, data_dir)
```

Arguments

mod	A final pedestrian model produced by successive calls to build_ped_model
data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.

ped_osm_id	<i>ped_osm_id</i>
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Description

Get OSM IDs nearest to pedestrian count points

Usage

```
ped_osm_id(data_dir, net = NULL, quiet = FALSE)
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
net	Weighted street network; loaded from 'data_dir' if not provided
quiet	If 'FALSE', display progress information on screen

Value

A 'data.frame' of pedestrian counts, associated spatial coordinates, and OSM IDs of nearest points on network

plot_ny_popdens	<i>plot_ny_popdens</i>
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Description

Plot the population density of New York City via 'mapdeck'

Usage

```
plot_ny_popdens(data_dir)
```

Arguments

data_dir	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
----------	---

Note

This function presumes that a mapdeck token exists as an environmental variable with a name that includes "mapbox"

plot_ped_counts	<i>plot_ped_counts</i>
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Description

Plot pedestrian count data for New York City

Usage

```
plot_ped_counts(type = "week")
```

Arguments

type	One of "weekday", "weekend", or "week" (aggregate of both)
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plot_subway_counts	<i>plot_subway_counts</i>
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Description

Plot subway entrance/exit count data for New York City

Usage

```
plot_subway_counts(year = 2018L)
```

Arguments

year	Year in [2013:2018]
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subway_osm_id	<i>subway_osm_id</i>
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Description

Get OSM IDs nearest to subway count points

Usage

```
subway_osm_id(data_dir, net = NULL, sub_exits = TRUE, quiet = FALSE)
```

Arguments

<code>data_dir</code>	The directory in which data are to be, or have previously been, downloaded.
<code>net</code>	Weighted street network; loaded from <code>'data_dir'</code> if not provided
<code>sub_exits</code>	Calculate layer from subway exits (<code>'TRUE'</code>), or just from single points denoting subway stations (<code>'FALSE'</code>)?
<code>quiet</code>	If <code>'FALSE'</code> , display progress information on screen

Value

A `'data.frame'` of pedestrian counts, associated spatial coordinates, and OSM IDs of nearest points on network

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